

Western Finance Association

2020 Program

55th Annual Conference of the Western Finance Association

June 19 - 22, 2020

06/20/2020 10:04

WESTERN FINANCE ASSOCIATION

We are a professional society for academicians and practitioners with a scholarly interest in the development and application of research in finance.

Our purpose is (1) to serve as a focal point for communication among members, (2) to improve teaching and scholarship, and (3) to provide for the dissemination of information, including the holding of meetings and the support of publications.

The Association is an international organization with membership open to individuals from both the academic and professional community, and to institutions. Members of the Association are entitled to receive a reduction in the registration fee at the annual meetings. You are invited to join or renew online at https://westernfinance.org.

Correspondence regarding membership and other business aspects of the Association should be addressed to:

Bryan R. Routledge Secretary-Treasurer, WFA Tepper School of Business Carnegie Mellon University 5000 Forbes Avenue Pittsburgh, PA, 15213-3890 USA Telephone: 412-268-7588 Email: routledge@cmu.edu

A call for papers and participants for the 2021 Conference of the Western Finance Association appears at the end of this program.

WELCOME

These are extraordinary times and we hope you are safe and well. Since travel is currently not safe or advisable, the WFA 2020 will take place via on-line video conferencing. This is new to all of us but we welcome the challenge and appreciate your patience. Toni M. Whited, Program Chair 2020, has pulled together a tremendous program and we look forward to engaging presentations and discussions.

The WFA is committed to providing a safe, inclusive and productive setting for scientific exchange among all participants at the Annual Conference. To affirm this commitment, the Board of the WFA developed a conference code of conduct for WFA conference attendees. The code of conduct briefly spells out the expectations for all meeting participants, emphasizes that neither harassment nor discrimination will be tolerated, and details whom to contact in the event that there are violations of this code. There is a link to the conference code of conduct at https://westernfinance.org, and it is printed on page 52 of the conference programs as a reminder.

Thank you again for your understanding and let's celebrate a great WFA 2020 virtually!

Andrew Karolyi, WFA President, 2019-2020

REGISTRATION & LOGISTICS

Registration is available at https://westernfinance.org. We encourage you to pre-register as soon as you can. This facilitates our planning.

WFA member	\$50
Non-member	\$50
Student	No Charge
Program Committee Member	No Charge

We will post logistical details here and at https://westernfinance.orgas we approach the event date. Stay tuned!

SPONSORSHIP

The Western Finance Association gratefully acknowledges the sponsors of our 2020 conference.

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WESTERN FINANCE ASSOCIATION

Officers and Directors: 2019-2020

President: President Elect: Vice President: Vice-President Elect: Secretary-Treasurer:	Andrew Karolyi, <i>Cornell University</i> Toni M. Whited, <i>University of Michigan</i> John M. Griffin, <i>University of Texas-Austin</i> Christine A. Parlour, <i>University of</i> <i>California-Berkeley</i> Bryan R. Routledge, <i>Carnegie Mellon University</i>
Directors:	Burton Hollifield, <i>Carnegie Mellon University</i> Hanno Lustig, <i>Stanford University</i> Uday Rajan, <i>University of Michigan</i> Adrien Verdelhan, <i>Massachusetts Institute of</i> <i>Technology</i> Jessica Wachter, <i>University of Pennsylvania</i> Amir Yaron, <i>University of Pennsylvania</i>

Presidents: 1965 – 2020

1965–66 1966–67 1967–68 1968–69 1969–70 1970–71 1971–72 1972–73 1972–73 1973–74 1974–75 1975–76 1975–76 1976–77 1977–78 1977–78	Kenneth L. Trefftzs Edward Reed Robert Carr Burton Kolb Lester B. Strickler Harold Stevenson W. Scott Bauman David Eiteman James Wert George Kaufman John Herzog A. Blaine Huntsman David Pyle Guilford Babcock	University of Southern California University of Oregon Fresno State College University of Colorado Oregon State University Arizona State University University of Oregon University of California-Los Angeles University of Arizona University of Oregon Simon Fraser University University of Utah University of California-Berkeley University of Southern California
	5	University of California-Berkeley
1979–80	Donald Farrar	University of Utah
1980–81	Charles D'Ambrosio	University of Washington
1981–82	James Van Horne	Stanford University
1982–83	Edward Dyl	University of Wyoming
1983–84	Nils Hakansson	University of California-Berkeley
1984–85	Seha Tinic	University of Texas-Austin
1985–86	Alan Kraus	University of British Columbia

1986–87 1987–88 1988–89 1989–90 1990–91 1991–92 1992–93 1993–94 1994–95 1995–96 1995–96 1996–97 1997–98 1998–99 1998–99 1999–00 2000–01 2001–02	Gerald Bierwag Robert Litzenberger Alan Hess Lemma Senbet Eduardo Schwartz Stephen Brown Hans Stoll Kenneth Singleton Milton Harris Chester S. Spatt Michael J. Brennan Maureen O'Hara Franklin Allen Richard C. Green Wayne Ferson Douglas W. Diamond	University of Arizona University of Pennsylvania University of Washington University of Maryland University of California-Los Angeles New York University Vanderbilt University Stanford University University of Chicago Carnegie Mellon University University of California-Los Angeles Cornell University University of Pennsylvania Carnegie Mellon University University of Washington University of Chicago
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2002-03	Philip H. Dybvig	Washington University-St. Louis
2003-04	René M. Stulz	Ohio State University
2004–05	Ravi Jagannathan	Northwestern University
2005-06	Mark Grinblatt	University of California-Los Angeles
2006-07	Sheridan Titman	University of Texas-Austin
2007-08	Campbell R. Harvey	Duke University
2008-09	Artur Raviv	Northwestern University
2009–10	William Goetzmann	Yale University
2010-11	Peter DeMarzo	Stanford University
2011-12	Francis Longstaff	University of California-Los Angeles
2012–13	Michael Fishman	Northwestern University
2013–14	John Graham	Duke University
2014–15	Josef Zechner	Vienna University of Economics and Business
2015–16	Laura Starks	University of Texas-Austin
2016–17	Lubos Pastor	University of Chicago
2017–18	Jiang Wang	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
2018–19	Ingrid M. Werner	Ohio State University
2019–20	Andrew Karolyi	Cornell University

Distinguished Speakers

WFA Annual Meeting Speakers 1979 – 2020

11 1 11111 M	in meeting opeakers	2020
Year	Location	Speaker
1979	San Francisco	Nils Hakansson
1980	San Diego	Kenneth Arrow
1981	Jackson Lake	Eugene Fama
1982	Portland	Stephen Ross
1983	Long Beach	Myron Scholes
1984	Vancouver	Richard Roll
1985	Scottsdale	Robert Litzenberger
1986	Colorado Springs	Merton Miller
1987	San Diego	Edward Kane
1988	Napa	Sanford Grossman
1989	Seattle	William Sharpe
1990	Santa Barbara	Michael Brennan
1991	Jackson Lake	Fischer Black
1992	San Francisco	Myron Scholes
1993	Whistler	Alan Kraus
1994	Santa Fe	Mark Rubinstein
1995	Aspen	Kenneth French
1996	Sunriver	Joseph Williams
1997	San Diego	Richard Thaler
1998	Monterey	Milton Harris
1999	Santa Monica	Andrei Shleifer
2000	Sun Valley	Kenneth Singleton
2001	Tucson	Robert Shiller
2002	Park City	Albert S. "Pete" Kyle
2003	Los Cabos	Richard Kihlstrom
2004	Vancouver	Michael C. Jensen
2005	Portland	Douglas Breeden
2006	Keystone	Douglas Diamond
2007	Big Sky	John Y. Campbell
2008	Waikoloa	René M. Stulz
2009	San Diego	Chester Spatt
2010	Victoria	Mark Grinblatt
2011	Santa Fe	Maureen O'Hara
2012	Las Vegas	Campbell Harvey
2013	Lake Tahoe	Darrell Duffie
2014	Monterey Bay	Stewart C. Myers
2015	Seattle	Francis Longstaff
2016	Park City	Peter DeMarzo
2017	Whistler	Robert Stambaugh
2018	Coronado	Robert C. Merton
2019	Huntington Beach	Raghuram Rajan

2020 Virtual Conferene

Antoinette Schoar

PROGRAM SUMMARY

Tuesday, June 16, 2020

10:30 am – 12:15 pm PDT Technical Check - Session Chairs

Thursday, June 18, 2020

2:45 pm – 4:30 pm PDT Technical Check - Authors + Discussants (Drop in)

Friday, June 19, 2020

10:30 am – 12:15 pm PDT WFA Executive Committee and Board of Directors Meeting (Invitation Only)

Saturday, June 20, 2020

7:30 am – 5:00 pm PDT Tech Help Center Lobby A (drop in / meet up)

8:15 am – 10:00 am PDT

Asset Pricing Theory Corporate Debt Personal Finance Activism Banking Competition Information in Government Debt Markets

10:30 am – 12:15 pm PDT

Crypto Markets Shareholder Voting Entrepreneurship Taxes, Credit, and Debt Empirical Asset Pricing Real Estate

2:45 pm – 4:30 pm PDT

Empirical Options Misbehavior Considerations Beyond Risk and Return Government Debt Real and Financial Firm Policies Intermediation and Liquidity

5:00 pm – 6:00 pm PDT

WFA Reception

Sunday, June 21, 2020

7:30 am – 5:00 pm PDT

Tech Help Center Lobby A (drop in / meet up)

8:15 am – 10:00 am PDT

Empirical Microstructure Investor Wealth and Consumption Financial Distress Product Markets Mutual Fund Performance : 2020 Capital Structure

10:30 am – 12:15 pm PDT

Venture Investment Banking Theory Natural Experiments and Corporate Governance Alternative Approaches to Valuation Mergers and Buyouts Limits to Arbitrage

12:30 pm – 2:00 pm PDT

WFA Annual Meeting and Distinguished Speaker

Distinguished Speaker: Antoinette Schoar, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

2:45 pm – 4:30 pm PDT

International

Returns to Housing Blockchain Implications of Market Structure Pricing Implications of Corporate Actions Learning and Memory

5:00 pm – 6:00 pm PDT

WFA Reception

Monday, June 22, 2020

7:30 am – 12:00 pm PDT

Lobby A (drop in / meet up) Tech Help Center

8:15 am – 10:00 am PDT

Socially Responsible Finance Mutual Fund Flows Innovation, Intangible Capital, and Labor Liquidity Consumers and Banks News and Expectations

10:30 am – 12:15 pm PDT

Behavioral Asset Pricing Risk Premia Credit Markets Corporate Investment Banking, Politics, and Regulation Fintech

PROGRAM DETAILS

Tuesday, June 16, 2020, 10:30 am – 12:15 pm PDT

Bryan R. Routledge, Carnegie Mellon University

Session Chairs: Join us for some suggestions on chairing in the Zoom Webinar Bryan R. Routledge, *Carnegie Mellon University* Lawrence Suarez,

Discussants: TBA

Thursday, June 18, 2020, 2:45 pm – 4:30 pm PDT

Bryan R. Routledge, Carnegie Mellon University

Authors and Discussants: Drop in and Test the Zoom Webinar John M. Griffin, University of Texas-Austin Andrew Karolyi, Cornell University Christine A. Parlour, University of California-Berkeley Bryan R. Routledge, Carnegie Mellon University Toni M. Whited, University of Michigan

Discussants: Bryan Routledge - Test, *Carnegie Mellon University*

Saturday, June 20, 2020, 8:15 am – 10:00 am PDT

Mete Kilic, University of Southern California

Asset Pricing with Heterogeneous Agents and Long-Run Risk Ole Wilms, *Tilburg University* Karl Schmedders, *IMD International* Walter Pohl, *University of Groningen*

Limited Household Risk-Sharing: General Equilibrium Implications for Interest Rates

Indrajit Mitra, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta Yu Xu, University of Hong Kong

SONOMA: a Small Open ecoNOmy for MAcrofinance

Mariano Croce, Università Bocconi Mohammad Jahan-Parvar, Federal Reserve Board of Governors Samuel Rosen, Temple University

Discussants:

Lawrence Jin, *California Institute of Technology* Mete Kilic, *University of Southern California* Juliana Salomao, *University of Minnesota*

Francesca Zucchi, Federal Reserve Board of Governors

Optimal Time-Consistent Debt Policies

Andrey Malenko, *Boston College* Anton Tsoy, *University of Toronto*

Corporate Liquidity Management under Moral Hazard

Barney Hartman-Glaser, *University of California-Los Angeles* Simon Mayer, *Erasmus University* Konstantin Milbradt, *Northwestern University*

A Dynamic Theory of Learning and Relationship Lending

Yunzhi Hu, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill Felipe Varas, Duke University

Discussants:

Thomas Geelen, *Copenhagen Business School* Alejandro Rivera, *University of Texas-Dallas* Briana Chang, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*

Jialan Wang, University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign

How Does Liquidity Constraint Affect Employment and Wages? Evidence from Danish Mortgage Reform

Alex He, University of Maryland Daniel le Maire, University of Copenhagen

Does Formal Credit Lead to More Financial Inclusion or Distress? Results Using a Strict Scoring Rule Amongst Marginal Clients in Paraguay

Viviane Azevedo, Jeanne Lafortune, *Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile* Liliana Olarte, Jose Tessada, *Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile*

Moral Hazard versus Liquidity in Household Bankruptcy

Sasha Indarte, Duke University

Discussants:

Stephanie Johnson, *Rice University* Sean Higgins, *Northwestern University* Paul Goldsmith-Pinkham, *Yale University*

Laura Starks, University of Texas-Austin

Dark Knights: The Rise in Firm Intervention by CDS Investors

Andras Danis, Georgia Institute of Technology Andrea Gamba, University of Warwick

Does Money Talk? Market Discipline through Selloffs and Boycotts

Nickolay Gantchev, Southern Methodist University Mariassunta Giannetti, Stockholm School of Economics Rachel Li, University of Alabama

Where Do Shareholder Gains in Hedge Fund Activism Come From? Evidence from Employee Pension Plans

Anup Agrawal, University of Alabama Yuree Lim, University of Wisconsin-La Crosse

Discussants:

Jonathan Cohn, University of Texas-Austin Reena Aggarwal, Georgetown University Greg Niehaus, University of South Carolina

Yufeng Wu, University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign

Competition and Incentives in Mortgage Markets: The Role of Brokers Claudia Robles-Garcia, *Stanford University*

The Effects of Banking Competition on Growth and Financial Stability: Evidence from the National Banking Era

Stephan Luck, Federal Reserve Bank of New York Mark Carlson, Federal Reserve Board of Governors Sergio Correia, Federal Reserve Board of Governors

Market Power in Small Business Lending: A Two Dimensional Bunching Approach

Natalie Bachas, *Princeton University* Ernest Liu, *Princeton University*

Discussants:

Mark Egan, Harvard University Florian Heider, European Central Bank Farzad Saidi, Boston University

Carolin Pflueger, University of Chicago

Common Shocks in Stocks and Bonds

Anna Cieslak, Duke University Hao Pang, Duke University

Central Banking with Many Voices: The Communications Arms Race Annette Vissing-Jorgensen, *University of California-Berkeley*

Informed Trading in the Government Bond Market

Robert Czech, Bank of England Shiyang Huang, University of Hong Kong Dong Lou, London School of Economics and Political Science Tianyu Wang, Tsinghua University

Discussants:

Anastassia Fedyk, University of California-Berkeley Mungo Wilson, University of Oxford Dan Li, Federal Reserve Board of Governors

Saturday, June 20, 2020, 10:30 am – 12:15 pm PDT

Maureen O'Hara, Cornell University

Economics of Proof-of-Stake Payment Systems

Giulia Fanti, *Carnegie Mellon University* Leonid Kogan, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology* Pramod Viswanath, *University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign*

Building Trust Takes Time: Limits to Arbitrage in Blockchain-Based Markets

Nikolaus Hautsch, *University of Vienna* Christoph Scheuch, *Vienna University of Economics and Business* Stefan Voigt, *Vienna University of Economics and Business*

Decentalized Mining in Centralized Pools

Will Cong, Cornell University Zhiguo He, University of Chicago Jiasun Li, George Mason University

Discussants:

Emiliano Pagnotta, *Imperial College London* David Easley, *Cornell University* Markus Baldauf, *University of British Columbia*

Jonathan Cohn, University of Texas-Austin

Trading and Shareholder Democracy

Doron Levit, *University of Pennsylvania* Nadya Malenko, *Boston College* Ernst G. Maug, *University of Mannheim*

Group-Managed Real Options: Voting, Polarization, and Investment Dynamics

Lorenzo Garlappi, University of British Columbia Ron M. Giammarino, University of British Columbia Ali Lazrak, University of British Columbia

Dynamic Blockholder Incentives: Liquidity and Reputation

Ivan Marinovic, *Stanford University* Felipe Varas, *Duke University*

Discussants:

Robert Marquez, *University of California-Davis* Ilona Babenko, *Arizona State University* Uday Rajan, *University of Michigan*

Laura Lindsey, Arizona State University

Investor Tax Credits and Entrepreneurship: Evidence from U.S. States

Matthew Denes, Carnegie Mellon University Sabrina Howell, New York University Filippo Mezzanotti, Northwestern University Xinxin Wang, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill Ting Xu, University of Virginia

Keeping Options Open: What Motivates Entrepreneurs?

Sylvain Catherine, University of Pennsylvania

The Impact of Consumer Credit Access on Self-Employment and Entrepreneurship

Kyle Herkenhoff, *University of Minnesota* Gordon M. Phillips, *Dartmouth College* Ethan Cohen-Cole, *Econ One Research*

Discussants:

Michael Ewens, *California Institute of Technology* Gustavo Manso, *University of California-Berkeley* Hyunseob Kim, *Cornell University*

Nathalie Moyen, University of Colorado-Boulder

Optimal Corporate Taxation Under Financial Frictions Eduardo Davila, *Yale University* Benjamin Hebert, *Stanford University*

The Decline of Secured Debt

Efraim Benmelech, Northwestern University Nitish Kumar, University of Florida Raghuram Rajan, University of Chicago

Ambiguous Credit Quality and Debt Maturity Structure

Shane Johnson, Texas A&M University Hwagyun Kim, Texas A&M University Ju Hyun Kim, Texas A&M University

Discussants:

Brent Glover, *Carnegie Mellon University* Juliane Begenau, *Stanford University* Jaime F. Zender, *University of Colorado-Boulder*

Serhiy Kozak, University of Maryland

Comparing Asset Pricing Models with Non-Traded Factors and Principal Components Rohit Allena, *Emory University*

Leveraged Funds and the Shadow Cost of Leverage Constraints Zhongjin Lu, *University of Georgia* Zhongling Qin, *University of Georgia*

Open-End Funds and Cross-Sectional Asset Returns

Minsoo Kim, University of Melbourne

Discussants:

Cesare Robotti, University of Warwick Asaf Manela, Washington University-St. Louis Russ Wermers, University of Maryland

Vadim Elenev, Johns Hopkins University

Desperate House Sellers: Distress Among Developers Eileen van Straelen, *Federal Reserve Board of Governors*

Heterogeneous Real Estate Agents and the Housing Cycle

Sonia Gilbukh, New York University Paul Goldsmith-Pinkham, Yale University

Peak Bust Rental Spreads

Christopher Parsons, University of Washington Marco Giacoletti, University of Southern California

Discussants: Samuel Kruger, *University of Texas-Austin* Batchimeg Sambalaibat, *Indiana University* Jacob Sagi, *University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill*

Saturday, June 20, 2020, 2:45 pm – 4:30 pm PDT

Scott Joslin, University of Southern California

Option-Implied Dependence and Correlation Risk Premium Oleg Bondarenko, *University of Illinois-Chicago* Carole Bernard, *Grenoble Ecole de Management*

Very Noisy Option Prices and Inference Regarding Option Returns

Jefferson Duarte, *Rice University* Christopher S. Jones, *University of Southern California* Junbo L. I. Wang, *Louisiana State University*

A Factor Model for Option Returns

Matthias Büchner, *University of Warwick* Bryan Kelly, *Yale University*

Discussants:

Adrian Buss, INSEAD Daniela Osterrieder, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey Scott Murray, Georgia State University

John M. Griffin, University of Texas-Austin

Is "Not Guilty" the Same as "Innocent"? Evidence from SEC Financial Fraud Investigations

David H. Solomon, *Boston College* Eugene Soltes, *Harvard University*

Organized Crime and Firms: Evidence from Anti-Mafia Enforcement Actions Pablo Slutzky, *University of Maryland* Stefan Zeume, *University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign*

Deleting Misconduct: The Expungement of BrokerCheck Records

Colleen Honigsberg, *Stanford University* Matthew Jacob, *Harvard University*

Discussants:

Natasha Sarin, University of Pennsylvania Jordan Nickerson, Boston College Samuel Kruger, University of Texas-Austin

Rui Albuquerque, Boston College

ESG Preference, Institutional Trading, and Stock Return Patterns

Jie Cao, Chinese University of Hong Kong Sheridan Titman, University of Texas-Austin Xintong Zhan, Chinese University of Hong Kong Weiming Zhang, Chinese University of Hong Kong

Stranded Fossil Fuel Reserves and Firm Value

Christina Atanasova, Simon Fraser University Eduardo Schwartz, University of California-Los Angeles

Asset Prices and Portfolios with Externalities

Steven Baker, *University of Virginia* Burton Hollifield, *Carnegie Mellon University* Emilio Osambela, *Federal Reserve Board of Governors*

Discussants:

Lucian Taylor, University of Pennsylvania Paul Decaire, University of Pennsylvania Marcus Opp, Stockholm School of Economics

Jack Favilukis, University of British Columbia

Benchmark Interest Rates When the Government is Risky

Patrick Augustin, *McGill University* Mikhail Chernov, *University of California-Los Angeles* Lukas Schmid, *Duke University* Dongho Song, *Johns Hopkins University*

The U.S. Public Debt Valuation Puzzle

Zhengyang Jiang, Northwestern University Hanno Lustig, Stanford University Stijn Van Nieuwerburgh, Columbia University Mindy Z. Xiaolan, University of Texas-Austin

Learning, Equilibrium Trend, Cycle, and Spread in Bond Yields

Guihai Zhao, Bank of Canada

Discussants:

Wenhao Li, University of Southern California Tetiana Davydiuk, Carnegie Mellon University Carolin Pflueger, University of Chicago

Janet Gao, Indiana University

Capital Budgeting and Idiosyncratic Risk

Paul Decaire, University of Pennsylvania

Delayed Creative Destruction: How Uncertainty Shapes Corporate Asset Allocation

Murillo Campello, *Cornell University* Gaurav Kankanhalli, *Cornell University* Hyunseob Kim, *Cornell University*

Do Nonfinancial Firms Use Financial Assets to Take Risk? Evidence from the 2014 Oil Price Crisis

Ran Duchin, *University of Washington* Zhiyao Chen, *Chinese University of Hong Kong*

Discussants:

Evgeny Lyandres, Boston University Huseyin Gulen, Purdue University Kristine Hankins, University of Kentucky

Farzad Saidi, Boston University

Deposit Withdrawals

Nikolaos Artavanis, Virginia Tech Daniel Paravisini, London School of Economics and Political Science Claudia Robles-Garcia, Stanford University Amit Seru, Stanford University Margarita Tsoutsoura, Cornell University

Beyond the Balance Sheet Model of Banking: Implications for Bank Regulation and Monetary Policy

Greg Buchak, Stanford University Gregor Matvos, Northwestern University Tomasz Piskorski, Columbia University Amit Seru, Stanford University

Zombie Credit and (Dis-)Inflation: Evidence from Europe

Viral V. Acharya, New York University Matteo Crosignani, Federal Reserve Bank of New York Tim Eisert, Erasmus University Christian Eufinger, University of Navarra

Discussants:

Yiming Ma, *Columbia University* Nicola Pavanini, *Tilburg University* Marco Di Maggio, *Harvard University*

Sunday, June 21, 2020, 8:15 am – 10:00 am PDT

Jonathan Brogaard, University of Utah

Trading on Long-Term Information

Corey Garriott, Bank of Canada Ryan Riordan, Queen's University

Effects of a Speed Bump on Market Quality and Exchange Competition

Bidisha Chakrabarty, Saint Louis University Jianning Huang, University of Memphis Pankaj K. Jain, University of Memphis

"Sniping" in Fragmented Markets

Katya Malinova, *McMaster University* Andreas Park, *University of Toronto*

Discussants:

Barbara Rindi, *Università Bocconi* Björn Hagströmer, *Stockholm University* James J. Angel, *Georgetown University* Stavros Panageas, University of California-Los Angeles

Investment Sophistication and Wealth Inequality Ehsan Azarmsa, *University of Chicago*

Wealth Shares in the Long Run Geoffery X. Zheng, New York University-Shanghai

The Consumption Effects of the Disposition to Sell Winners and Hold Losers

Benjamin Loos, *Technical University of Munich* Steffen Meyer, *University of Southern Denmark* Michaela Pagel, *Columbia University*

Discussants:

Paymon Khorrami, University of Chicago Matthieu Gomez, Columbia University Jianfeng Yu, Tsinghua University

Benjamin Iverson, Brigham Young University

Do the Right Firms Survive Bankruptcy? Samuel Antill, *Stanford University*

Social Collateral Ha Diep-Nguyen, *Indiana University* Huong Dang,

Financial Constraints and Product Market Decisions: the Role of Production Cycles

Diogo Mendes, Nova School of Business and Economics

Discussants: Winston Dou, *University of Pennsylvania* Bronson Argyle, *Brigham Young University* Cesare Fracassi, *University of Texas-Austin*

Jan Bena, University of British Columbia

Financing Competitors Erica Xuewei Jiang, University of Texas-Austin

Cheap Trade Credit and Competition in Downstream Markets Mariassunta Giannetti, *Stockholm School of Economics* Nicolas Serrano-Velarde, *Università Bocconi* Emanuele Tarantino, *University of Mannheim*

Product Market Strategy and Corporate Policies Jakub Hajda, *University of Lausanne*

Discussants:

Kairong Xiao, *Columbia University* Jean Noel Barrot, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology* Yufeng Wu, *University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign*

Veronika K. Pool, Vanderbilt University

Sitting Bucks: Zero Returns in Fixed Income Funds

Jaewon Choi, *University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign* Mathias Kronlund, *University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign* Ji Yeol Jimmy Oh, *Hanyang University*

A Horizon Based Decomposition of Mutual Fund Skill using Transaction Data

Jules Van Binsbergen, *University of Pennsylvania* Hongxun Ruan, *Peking University* Ran Xing, *Aarhus University*

The Performance of Diverse Teams: Evidence from U.S. Mutual Funds

Richard Evans, University of Virginia Melissa Prado, Nova School of Business and Economics Antonino Emanuele Rizzo, Nova School of Business and Economics Rafael Zambrana, University of Notre Dame

Discussants:

Jayoung Nam, Southern Methodist University Francesco Franzoni, Swiss Finance Institute Mila Getmansky Sherman, University of Massachusetts-Amherst

Martin Szydlowski, University of Minnesota

Safe Assets as Collateral Multipliers

Emre Ozdenoren, London Business School Kathy Yuan, London School of Economics and Political Science Shengxing Zhang, London School of Economics and Political Science

The Employee Clientele of Corporate Leverage: Evidence from Family Labor Income Diversification

Jie He, University of Georgia Tao Shu, Chinese University of Hong Kong-Shenzhen Huan Yang, University of Massachusetts-Amherst

Robust Security Design

Seokwoo Lee, University of Michigan Uday Rajan, University of Michigan

Discussants:

Christine A. Parlour, *University of California-Berkeley* Ankit Kalda, *Indiana University* Felipe Varas, *Duke University*

Sunday, June 21, 2020, 10:30 am – 12:15 pm PDT

Yael Hochberg, Rice University

Human Interactions and Financial Investment: A Video-Based Approach Allen Hu, *Yale University* Song Ma, *Yale University*

The Leveraging of Silicon Valley: Venture Debt in the Innovation Economy

Jesse Davis, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill Adair Morse, University of California-Berkeley Xinxin Wang, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

The Evolution of CEO Compensation in Venture Capital Backed Startups

Michael Ewens, *California Institute of Technology* Ramana Nanda, *Harvard University* Christopher Stanton, *Harvard University*

Discussants:

Daniel Fehder, University of Southern California Richard Townsend, University of California-San Diego Matthew Denes, Carnegie Mellon University

Briana Chang, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Interbank Networks in the Shadows of the Federal Reserve Act

Haelim Anderson, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Selman Erol, Carnegie Mellon University Guillermo Ordoñez, University of Pennsylvania

Bank Debt versus Fund Equity in Liquidity Provision

Yiming Ma, Columbia University Kairong Xiao, Columbia University Yao Zeng, University of Washington

Interbank Trading, Collusion, and Financial Regulation

Michael Gofman, University of Rochester Dean Corbae, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Discussants:

Kathy Yuan, London School of Economics and Political Science Chaojun Wang, University of Pennsylvania Jessie Jiaxu Wang, Arizona State University

Vidhi Chhaochharia, University of Miami

The Perils of Private Provision of Public Goods

Umit Gurun, University of Texas-Dallas Jordan Nickerson, Boston College David H. Solomon, Boston College

Shareholder Illiquidity and Firm Behavior: Financial and Real Effects of the Personal Wealth Tax in Private Firms

Janis Berzins, BI Norwegian Business School Oyvind Bohren, BI Norwegian Business School Bogdan Stacescu, BI Norwegian Business School

Reusing Natural Experiments

Davidson Heath, University of Utah Ingrid M. Werner, Ohio State University Mehrdad Samadi, Southern Methodist University Matthew Ringgenberg, University of Utah

Discussants:

Kunal Sachdeva, *Rice University* Spyridon Lagaras, *University of Pittsburgh* Rik Sen, *University of New South Wales*

Nicolae Gârleanu, University of California-Berkeley

Credit Market Equivalents and the Valuation of Private Firms

Niklas Huether, *Indiana University* Lukas Schmid, *Duke University* Roberto Steri, *University of Luxembourg*

Ex Ante Risk in the Corporate Bond Market: Evidence from Synthetic Options

Steven Shu-Hsiu Chen, Texas A&M International University Hitesh Doshi, University of Houston Sang Byung Seo, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Machine Learning, Human Experts, and the Valuation of Real Assets

Mathieu Aubry, École des Ponts ParisTech Roman Kraussl, University of Luxembourg Gustavo Manso, University of California-Berkeley Christophe Spaenjers, HEC Paris

Discussants:

Hui Chen, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Robert Goldstein, University of Minnesota Simona Abis, Columbia University

Kai Li, University of British Columbia

Technology Development and Corporate Mergers Danqing Mei, *Columbia University*

Seeking Efficiency or Price Gouging? Evidence from Pharmaceutical Mergers Mosab Hammoudeh, University of Iowa Amrita Nain, University of Iowa

The Economic Effects of Private Equity Buyouts

Steven J. Davis, University of Chicago John Haltiwanger, University of Maryland Kyle Handley, University of Michigan Javier Miranda, U.S. Bureau of the Census Josh Lerner, Harvard University

Discussants:

Bo Bian, *University of British Columbia* Gordon M. Phillips, *Dartmouth College* Edith Hotchkiss, *Boston College*

Mariana Khapko, University of Toronto

Uncertainty about What's in the Price

Daniel Schmidt, HEC Paris Joel Peress, INSEAD

Bank-Intermediated Arbitrage

Nina Boyarchenko, Federal Reserve Bank of New York Thomas M. Eisenbach, Federal Reserve Bank of New York Pooja Gupta, Federal Reserve Bank of New York Or Shachar, Federal Reserve Bank of New York Peter Van Tassel, Federal Reserve Bank of New York

Market Efficiency in the Age of Big Data

Ian Martin, London School of Economics and Political Science Stefan Nagel, University of Chicago

Discussants:

Jeongmin "Mina" Lee, Washington University-St. Louis Gordon Liao, Federal Reserve Board of Governors Paul Schneider, Swiss Finance Institute

Sunday, June 21, 2020, 2:45 pm – 4:30 pm PDT

Adrien Verdelhan, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Global Portfolio Rebalancing and Exchange Rates Nelson Camanho, *Queen Mary University of London* Harald Hau, *University of Geneva* Helene Rey, *London Business School*

Gravity, Counterparties and Foreign Investment

Cristian Badarinza, National University of Singapore Tarun Ramadorai, Imperial College London Chihiro Shimizu, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Foreign Investment of US Multinationals: The Effect of Tax Policy and Agency Conflicts

James Albertus, *Carnegie Mellon University* Brent Glover, *Carnegie Mellon University* Oliver Levine, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*

Discussants:

Karen Lewis, *University of Pennsylvania* Robert Richmond, *New York University* Jack Favilukis, *University of British Columbia*

Nancy Wallace, University of California-Berkeley

Falling Behind: Has Rising Inequality Fueled the American Debt Boom?

Moritz Drechsel-Grau, *University of Mannheim* Fabian Greimel, *University of Mannheim*

Stock Portfolio and Housing Choice when the Stock and Housing Markets are Cointegrated

Yingshan Chen, South China University of Technology Min Dai, National University of Singapore Shan Huang, Georgia Institute of Technology Hong Liu, Washington University-St. Louis

The Gender Gap in Housing Returns

Paul Goldsmith-Pinkham, Yale University Kelly Shue, Yale University

Discussants:

Dayin Zhang, University of California-Berkeley Barney Hartman-Glaser, University of California-Los Angeles Richard Stanton, University of California-Berkeley

Evgeny Lyandres, Boston University

Bitcoin as Decentralized Money: Prices, Mining, and Network Security Emiliano Pagnotta, *Imperial College London*

Proof-of-Work (PoW) Blockchain Network and Its Viability as a Payment System

Ping He, Tsinghua University Dunzhe Tang, Tsinghua University Jingwen Wang, Tsinghua University

Miner Collusion and the BitCoin Protocol

Alfred Lehar, *University of Calgary* Christine A. Parlour, *University of California-Berkeley*

Discussants:

Matthieu Bouvard, *McGill University* Fahad Saleh, *McGill University* Jiasun Li, *George Mason University*

Mao Ye, University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign

The Real Effects of Secondary Market Trading Structure: Evidence from the Mortgage Market

Yesol Huh, Federal Reserve Board of Governors You Suk Kim, Federal Reserve Board of Governors

The Value of Intermediation in the Stock Market

Marco Di Maggio, *Harvard University* Mark Egan, *Harvard University* Francesco Franzoni, *Swiss Finance Institute*

Quantifying the High-Frequency Trading "Arms Race": A Simple New Methodology and Estimates

Matteo Aquilina, *Financial Conduct Authority* Eric Budish, *University of Chicago* Peter O'Neill, *Financial Conduct Authority*

Discussants:

Zhaogang Song, Johns Hopkins University Paul Irvine, Texas Christian University Joel Hasbrouck, New York University

Juliana Salomao, University of Minnesota

Extrapolative Expectations, Corporate Activities, and Asset Prices Yao Deng, *University of Minnesota*

Capital Misallocation and Risk Sharing

Hengjie Ai, University of Minnesota Anmol Bhandari, University of Minnesota Yuchen Chen, University of Minnesota Chao Ying, University of Minnesota

Debt Dynamics and Credit Risk

Peter Feldhütter, *Copenhagen Business School* Stephen Schaefer, *London Business School*

Discussants:

Lukas Schmid, *Duke University* N. Aaron Pancost, *University of Texas-Austin* Jing-Zhi Huang, *Pennsylvania State University*

Juhani Linnainmaa, Dartmouth College

Asset Pricing with Fading Memory

Stefan Nagel, *University of Chicago* Zhengyang Xu, *University of Michigan*

Till Death (or Divorce) Do Us Part: Early-Life Family Disruption and Investment Behavior

André Betzer, Bergische Universität Wuppertal Peter Limbach, University of Cologne Raghavendra Rau, Cambridge University Henrik Schürmann, Bergische Universität Wuppertal

Ownership, Learning, and Beliefs

Samuel Hartzmark, University of Chicago Samuel Hirshman, University of Chicago Alex Imas, University of Chicago

Discussants:

Lawrence Jin, *California Institute of Technology* Alessandro Previtero, *Indiana University* Francesco D'Acunto, *Boston College*

Monday, June 22, 2020, 8:15 am – 10:00 am PDT

Lucian Taylor, University of Pennsylvania

Climate Regulation and Emissions Abatement: Theory and Evidence from Firms' Disclosures

Tarun Ramadorai, Imperial College London Federica Zeni, Imperial College London

A Theory of Socially Responsible Investment

Martin Oehmke, London School of Economics and Political Science Marcus Opp, Stockholm School of Economics

Low-carbon mutual funds

Marco Ceccarelli, *University of Zurich* Stefano Ramelli, *University of Zurich* Alexander Wagner, *Swiss Finance Institute*

Discussants:

Ian Appel, Boston College Deeksha Gupta, Carnegie Mellon University Samuel Hartzmark, University of Chicago

Sophie Shive, University of Notre Dame

Common Fund Flows: Flow Hedging and Factor Pricing

Winston Dou, University of Pennsylvania Leonid Kogan, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Wei Wu, Texas A&M University

Is Mutual Fund Family Retirement Money Smart? Pramodkumar Yadav, Drexel University

Flow

Caitlin Dannhauser, Villanova University Jeffrey Pontiff, Boston College

Discussants:

Christopher Hrdlicka, University of Washington Lu Zheng, University of California-Irvine Jonathan Berk, Stanford University

Alexander Ljungqvist, Stockholm School of Economics

Crisis Innovation

Tania Babina, *Columbia University* Asaf Bernstein, *University of Colorado-Boulder* Filippo Mezzanotti, *Northwestern University*

Patent Value and Citations: Creative Destruction or Strategic Disruption?

Ufuk Akcigit, University of Chicago David Abrams, University of Pennsylvania Jillian Grennan, Duke University

Gig-Labor: Trading Safety Nets for Steering Wheels

Slava Fos, Boston College Ankit Kalda, Indiana University Jordan Nickerson, Boston College

Discussants:

Pranav Desai, *Tilburg University* Joan Farre-Mensa, *University of Illinois-Chicago* John Barrios, *University of Chicago*

Christian C. Opp, University of Rochester

Asset Prices and Liquidity with Market Power and non-Gaussian Payoffs Sergei Glebkin, INSEAD Semyon Malamud, École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne Alberto Teguia, University of British Columbia

The Effect of Secondary Market Existence on Primary Market Liquidity: Theory and Evidence from a Natural Experiment in Peer-to-Peer Lending

Craig Holden, Indiana University Mingfeng Lin, Georgia Institute of Technology Kai Lu, University of Science and Technology of China Zaiyan Wei, Purdue University Jun Yang, Indiana University

Liquidity in the Cross Section of OTC Assets

Semih Uslu, Johns Hopkins University Guner Velioglu, Loyola University Chicago

Discussants:

Gideon Saar, Cornell University Joel Hasbrouck, New York University Vincent Glode, University of Pennsylvania

Nandini Gupta, Indiana University

Shocked by Bank Funding Shocks: Evidence from 500 Million Consumer Credit Cards

Sudheer Chava, Georgia Institute of Technology Rohan Rao S. Ganduri, Emory University Nikhil Paradkar, Georgia Institute of Technology Linghang Zeng, Babson College

Credit Cycles with Market-Based Household Leverage

William Diamond, University of Pennsylvania Tim Landvoigt, University of Pennsylvania

Discrimination in the Auto Loan Market

Alexander W. Butler, *Rice University* Erik Mayer, *Southern Methodist University* James Weston, *Rice University*

Discussants:

Meghana Ayyagari, *George Washington University* Tatyana Marchuk, *BI Norwegian Business School* Carlos Avenancio-Leon, *Indiana University*

Bernard Herskovic, University of California-Los Angeles

Exposure to Daily Price Changes and Inflation Expectations Francesco D'Acunto, *Boston College* Ulrike Malmendier, *University of California-Berkeley* Michael Weber, *University of Chicago*

Announcements, Expectations, and Stock Returns with Asymmetric Information Leyla Jianyu Han, University of Hong Kong

The Structure of Economic News

Leland Bybee, Yale University Bryan Kelly, Yale University Asaf Manela, Washington University-St. Louis Dacheng Xiu, University of Chicago

Discussants:

Dejanir Silva, University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign Daniel Andrei, McGill University Vadim Elenev, Johns Hopkins University

Monday, June 22, 2020, 10:30 am – 12:15 pm PDT

Brad M. Barber, University of California-Davis

Noise Trading and Asset Pricing Factors

Yang Song, University of Washington Shiyang Huang, University of Hong Kong Hong Xiang, University of Hong Kong

Attention and Biases: Evidence from Tax-Inattentive Investors

Justin Birru, *Ohio State University* Fernando Chague, *Fundação Getúlio Vargas* Rodrigo De-Losso, *University of São Paulo* Bruno Giovannetti, *Fundação Getúlio Vargas*

Necessary Evidence For A Risk Factor's Relevance

Alexander Chinco, University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign Samuel Hartzmark, University of Chicago Abigail Sussman, University of Chicago

Discussants:

Juhani Linnainmaa, Dartmouth College Michaela Pagel, Columbia University Svetlana Bryzgalova, London Business School

Selale Tuzel, University of Southern California

The Commodity Futures Risk Premium 1871 - 2018 Geetesh Bhardwaj, *SummerHaven Investment Management* Rajkumar Janardanan, *SummerHaven Investment Management* K Geert Rouwenhorst, *Yale University*

Speculator Spreading Pressure and Commodity Futures Risk Premium

Yujing Gong, *University of Warwick* Arie Gozluklu, *University of Warwick* Gi Kim, *University of Warwick*

Risk Premia and Unemployment Fluctuations

Jaroslav Borovicka, Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Katarina Borovickova, New York University

Discussants:

Andreas Stathopoulos, *University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill* Christopher S. Jones, *University of Southern California* Indrajit Mitra, *Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta*

Greg Duffee, Johns Hopkins University

Commonality in Credit Spread Changes: Dealer Inventory and Intermediary Distress

Zhiguo He, University of Chicago Paymon Khorrami, University of Chicago Zhaogang Song, Johns Hopkins University

Optimal Debt Dynamics, Issuance Costs, and Commitment

Luca Benzoni, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Lorenzo Garlappi, University of British Columbia Robert Goldstein, University of Minnesota Julien Hugonnier, Chao Ying, University of Minnesota

Risk Dynamics with Heterogeneous Borrowers and Intermediaries

Sujan Lamichhane, Johns Hopkins University

Discussants:

Jens Dick-Nielsen, *Copenhagen Business School* Peter DeMarzo, *Stanford University* Christian C. Opp, *University of Rochester* Dalida Kadyrzhanova, Georgia State University

Knowledge Cycles and Corporate Investment Maria Cecilia Bustamante, University of Maryland Julien Cujean, University of Maryland Laurent Frésard, University of Lugano

Rents and Intangibles: A Q+ Framework

Nicolas Crouzet, Northwestern University Janice Eberly, Northwestern University

Health Care Costs and Corporate Investment Joy Tianjiao Tong, *Duke University*

Discussants:

Lukas Schmid, *Duke University* Nathalie Moyen, *University of Colorado-Boulder* Janis Skrastins, *Washington University-St. Louis*

Juliane Begenau, Stanford University

A Fuzzy Bunching Estimator of Regulatory Costs Adrien Alvero, Columbia University

Kairong Xiao, Columbia University

Trading Credit (Subsidies) for Votes: The Effect of Local Politics on Small Business Lending

Sahil Raina, University of Alberta Sheng-Jun Xu, University of Alberta

Arbitrage Capital of Global Banks

Alyssa Anderson, Federal Reserve Board of Governors Wenxin Du, University of Chicago Bernd Schlusche, Federal Reserve Board of Governors

Discussants:

Claudia Robles-Garcia, *Stanford University* Emil Siriwardane, *Harvard University* Thomas M. Mertens, *Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco*

Alberto Rossi, Georgetown University

Financial Technology and the Inequality Gap Roxana Mihet, *New York University*

Financial Technology Adoption Sean Higgins, Northwestern University

When FinTech Competes for Payment Flows

Christine A. Parlour, University of California-Berkeley Uday Rajan, University of Michigan Haoxiang Zhu, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Discussants:

Yao Zeng, *University of Washington* Francesco D'Acunto, *Boston College* William Diamond, *University of Pennsylvania*

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Acknowledgements

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Toni M. Whited, WFA Program Chair, 2020

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While free and open discussion and debate are essential elements of scholarly interaction, paper presenters, discussants, session chairs, and other conference participants are expected to abide by norms of professional conduct and to follow venue rules. All participants are also expected to abide by standards of scientific integrity in their work product, and to present results that are accurate to the best of their knowledge. Any sources of funding or financial interests or other ties that might be viewed as creating conflicts of interest should be disclosed on the paper's title page and on the presenter and discussant slides with a brief one or two sentence disclaimer.

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Adopted February, 2019

2021 ANNUAL MEETINGS OF THE WESTERN FINANCE ASSOCIATION June 17 - 20, 2021 Hilton Hawaiian Village Waikiki Honolulu, HI

Members and friends of the Western Finance Association are invited to submit papers to be considered for presentation at the 2021 Annual Meetings. Papers on any topic related to finance will be considered.

Submission of papers: Papers should be submitted electronically at the WFA web site, https://westernfinance.org, which will contain full instructions for submission, including required on-line registration, creation of the required cover page, the submission fee, and other vital instructions. We will begin taking submissions on or about October 1, 2020. The deadline for submissions is midnight PST, November 18, 2020. Papers will be reviewed anonymously by up to three members of the Program Committee, and authors will be notified of the Program Committee's decisions by the end of March, 2021.

Best Paper Awards (subject to change):

The USC Marshall School of Business Trefftzs Award of \$5,000 for the best student paper.

Charles River Associates Award of \$5,000 for the best paper on corporate finance.

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